

Bid increments for books and autographs

Dear customers,

In order to make bidding at the auction easier for you, in the following overview we have listed the bid increments (highest bids) and the total purchase price including VAT in euros.

In our exhibition and in the auction catalogue you will find for each object a detailed description written by our experts, as well as an indication of the applicable taxation (e.g. in catalogue auctions the use of a mark after the catalogue number “+”, “-” or “V”).

Bidding begins with the starting price or at half of the lower estimate, and the starting price can vary to the extent of equalling the lower estimate. Bid increments are in each case between five and ten percent of the last offer, and the item is hammered down to the bidder offering the highest bid. With a bit of luck, you can purchase your desired item at a very attractive price.

Please be aware that it is also possible to place a written absentee bid if you cannot participate at the auction in person - our staff will be happy to advise you!

Enjoy bidding at our auctions!

valid from 1.7.2020

highest bid EURO	total amount to pay			highest bid EURO	total amount to pay		
	margin tax & agent sale	- fully taxable 5% VAT	+ fully taxable 20% VAT		margin tax & agent sale	- fully taxable 5% VAT	+ fully taxable 20% VAT
22	28	28	33	110	141	142	163
24	31	31	36	120	154	155	178
26	33	34	38	130	166	168	192
28	36	36	41	140	179	181	207
30	38	39	44	150	192	194	222
32	41	41	47	160	205	207	237
34	44	44	50	170	218	220	252
36	46	47	53	180	230	233	266
38	49	49	56	190	243	246	281
40	51	52	59	200	256	259	296
45	58	58	67	220	282	285	326
50	64	65	74	240	307	311	355
55	70	71	81	260	333	337	385
60	77	78	89	280	358	363	414
65	83	84	96	300	384	389	444
70	90	91	104	320	410	414	474
75	96	97	111	340	435	440	503
80	102	104	118	360	461	466	533
85	109	110	126	380	486	492	562
90	115	117	133	400	512	518	592
95	122	123	141	420	538	544	622
100	128	130	148	440	563	570	651

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460	589	596	681	4.800	6.144	6.216	7.104
480	614	622	710	5.000	6.400	6.475	7.400
500	640	648	740	5.200	6.656	6.734	7.696
520	666	673	770	5.400	6.912	6.993	7.992
540	691	699	799	5.600	7.168	7.252	8.288
560	717	725	829	5.800	7.424	7.511	8.584
580	742	751	858	6.000	7.680	7.770	8.880
600	768	777	888	6.500	8.320	8.418	9.621
650	832	842	962	7.000	8.960	9.065	10.361
700	896	907	1.036	7.500	9.600	9.713	11.101
750	960	971	1.110	8.000	10.240	10.361	11.841
800	1.024	1.036	1.184	8.500	10.880	11.008	12.581
850	1.088	1.101	1.258	9.000	11.520	11.656	13.321
900	1.152	1.166	1.332	9.500	12.160	12.303	14.061
950	1.216	1.230	1.406	10.000	12.800	12.951	14.801
1.000	1.280	1.295	1.480	10.500	13.425	13.585	15.526
1.050	1.344	1.360	1.554	11.000	14.050	14.220	16.251
1.100	1.408	1.425	1.628	11.500	14.675	14.854	16.976
1.150	1.472	1.489	1.702	12.000	15.300	15.488	17.701
1.200	1.536	1.554	1.776	12.500	15.925	16.123	18.426
1.250	1.600	1.619	1.850	13.000	16.550	16.757	19.151
1.300	1.664	1.684	1.924	13.500	17.175	17.392	19.876
1.350	1.728	1.748	1.998	14.000	17.800	18.026	20.601
1.400	1.792	1.813	2.072	14.500	18.425	18.660	21.326
1.450	1.856	1.878	2.146	15.000	19.050	19.295	22.051
1.500	1.920	1.943	2.220	16.000	20.300	20.564	23.501
1.600	2.048	2.072	2.368	17.000	21.550	21.832	24.951
1.700	2.176	2.202	2.516	18.000	22.800	23.101	26.401
1.800	2.304	2.331	2.664	19.000	24.050	24.370	27.852
1.900	2.432	2.461	2.812	20.000	25.300	25.639	29.302
2.000	2.560	2.590	2.960	22.000	27.800	28.177	32.202
2.200	2.816	2.849	3.256	24.000	30.300	30.714	35.102
2.400	3.072	3.108	3.552	26.000	32.800	33.252	38.002
2.600	3.328	3.367	3.848	28.000	35.300	35.789	40.902
2.800	3.584	3.626	4.144	30.000	37.800	38.327	43.802
3.000	3.840	3.885	4.440	32.000	40.300	40.865	46.703
3.200	4.096	4.144	4.736	34.000	42.800	43.402	49.603
3.400	4.352	4.403	5.032	36.000	45.300	45.940	52.503
3.600	4.608	4.662	5.328	38.000	47.800	48.478	55.403
3.800	4.864	4.921	5.624	40.000	50.300	51.015	58.303
4.000	5.120	5.180	5.920	42.000	52.800	53.553	61.203
4.200	5.376	5.439	6.216				
4.400	5.632	5.698	6.512				
4.600	5.888	5.957	6.808				